Figure 2 | Publically reported verdicts and settlements above \$5 million in 2019

Short case name	Source	Date	Jurisdiction (County)	State	Type of case	Punitive amount	Compensatory amount	Total award	Reduced by court?	Outcome
Reed v. Jackson	Westlaw	6/14/2019	Montgomery	AL	Medical malpractice		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000		Verdict
Hospital Tamera Jean Peace v. Keith Rock et al	Law360	9/18/2019	AL (Federal)	AL	Auto accident		\$5,500,000	\$5,500,000		Verdict
Estate of Hope Johnson v. Auburn Urgent Care	Law360	10/15/2019	Lee	AL	Medical malpractice		\$9,000,000	\$9,000,000		Verdict
Lucas v. Cannon	Westlaw	11/7/2019	Jefferson	AL	Auto accident		\$18,000,000	\$18,000,000		Verdict
Johnny Terrell Sledge v. DCH Regional Med Center	Law360	5/16/2019	Tuscaloosa	AL	Medical malpractice		\$30,000,000	\$30,000,000		Verdict
Travaris "Tre" Smith v. Ford Motor Co.	Law360	2/18/2019	Dallas	AL	Auto accident	\$100,000,000	\$51,791,000	\$151,791,000		Verdict
Thomas v. Ford Motor Company	Law360	1/30/2019	AR (Federal)	AR	Asbestos	\$10,000,000	\$8,550,000	\$18,550,000		Verdict
Reeves v. Hologram USA	Law360	10/15/2019	Los Angeles	CA	Employment	\$4,350,000	\$650,000	\$5,000,000		Verdict
lrwin v. County of Sacramento	Westlaw	1/11/2019	Sacramento	CA	Public entity (police)		\$7,000,000	\$7,000,000		Settlement
Powell v. AT&T Corp.	Westlaw	11/25/2019	Ventura	CA	Premises liability		\$7,150,000	\$7,150,000		Verdict
Kline v. Zimmer, Inc.	Westlaw	7/22/2019	Los Angeles	CA	Medical device		\$7,680,000	\$7,680,000		Verdict
Wiederhold v. Domino's Pizza LLC	Law360	6/17/2019	Orange	CA	Auto accident		\$8,978,000	\$8,978,000		Verdict
Karen Garcia v. Tri- Modal Distribution Services	Law360	1/31/2019	Pomona	CA	Auto accident		\$11,050,000	\$11,050,000		Verdict
Schmitz v. Johnson & Johnson	Law360	6/12/2019	CA	CA	Product liability (pharma)		\$12,000,000	\$12,000,000		Verdict
Collins v. County of San Diego	Westlaw	7/1/2019	San Diego	CA	Public entity (police)		\$12,617,614	\$12,617,614		Verdict
T.J. v. University Community Assoc.	Westlaw	2/27/2019	Orange	CA	Premises liability		\$14,000,000	\$14,000,000		Settlement
Katherine Keck v. Bel-Air Club Ltd.	Law360	11/26/2019	Superior Court California	CA	Premises liability		\$15,000,000	\$15,000,000	Yes	Verdict
Ramirez v. Jack in the Box	Westlaw	4/17/2019	Los Angeles	CA	Employment	\$10,000,000	\$5,392,801	\$15,392,801		Verdict
T.J. Simers v. Tribune Co.	Law360	8/19/2019	Los Angeles	CA	Employment		\$15,400,000	\$15,400,000		Verdict
Sheng Du v. San Diego, Harris and Associates and KTA Construction	NBC San Diego	3/7/2019	San Diego	CA	Premises liability		\$20,000,000	\$20,000,000		Settlement
Rada v. Hardin Irvine Automotive Inc.	Law360	12/4/2019	Superior Court California	CA	Auto accident		\$21,500,000	\$21,500,000		Verdict
Palla v. LM Sports Inc.	Law360	12/2/2019	USDC Eastern District of California	CA	Boating accident		\$23,200,000	\$23,200,000		Verdict
Houshang Sabetian v. Air & Liquid Systems Corp.	Law360	3/15/2019	Los Angeles	CA	Asbestos		\$25,000,000	\$25,000,000		Verdict
Fabian Luciano Sanchez et al. v. Victor Elementary School District et al.	Law360	11/4/2019	Superior Court California	CA	Public entity		\$28,500,000	\$28,500,000		Settlement
McElroy v. Johnson & Johnson	Westlaw	1/7/2019	Alameda	CA	Product liability (pharma)		\$29,490,000	\$29,490,000		Verdict
Putt v. CBS Corporation	Law360	8/30/2019	Los Angeles	CA	Asbestos	\$25,500,000	\$8,500,000	\$34,000,000		Verdict
Nancy Calili v. Avon Products Inc.	Law360	9/27/2019	Los Angeles	CA	Product liability (pharma)		\$40,300,000	\$40,300,000		Verdict
Khan v. Hologram USA	Law360	12/2/2019	Superior Court California	CA	Employment	\$50,000,000	\$8,250,000	\$58,250,000		Verdict
Tomasa Cuevas v. Rai Transport Inc.	Law360	12/20/2019	Superior Court California	CA	Auto accident		\$70,500,000	\$70,500,000		Verdict
Hardeman v. Monsanto Company	Law360	3/27/2019	Northern District	CA	Product liability (pesticide)	\$75,000,000	\$5,200,967	\$80,200,967	Yes	Verdict
In re: USC Student Health Center Litigation	Law360	2/13/2019	Los Angeles	CA	Medical malpractice		\$215,000,000	\$215,000,000		Settlement
MGM Resorts International et al. v. David Aase et al.	Law360	10/3/2019	USDC for Southern District of California	CA	Premises liability		\$800,000,000	\$800,000,000		Settlement
Pilliod v. Monsanto Company	Westlaw	3/25/2019	Alameda	CA	Product liability (pesticide)	\$2,000,000,000	\$55,206,173	\$2,055,206,173		Verdict
Gary Suydam v. Labor Finders	Denver Post	2/15/2019	Denver	CO	Auto accident		\$52,500,000	\$52,500,000		Verdict
Jorge Amparo v. Jose Ayala	Law360	6/7/2019	Stamford	СТ	Auto accident		\$14,900,000	\$14,900,000		Verdict
Barrett v. Univ. Towing & Transp.	Westlaw	6/6/2019	Alachua	FL	Auto accident		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000		Verdict
Portobanco v. Williams	Westlaw	5/6/2019	Hillsborough	FL	Auto accident		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000	Yes	Verdict
Elizabeth Frank v. The Celebration Source Inc.	Law360	12/9/2019	17th Judicial Circuit Court	FL	Premises liability		\$6,500,000	\$6,500,000		Verdict
Feketa v. Joseph Zacharzewski	Law360	4/11/2019	FL (Federal)	FL	Auto accident		\$10,000,000	\$10,000,000		Verdict



Figure 2 | Publically reported verdicts and settlements above \$5 million in 2019 (continued)

Short Case Name	Source	Date	Jurisdiction (County)	State	Type of case	Punitive amount	Compensatory amount	Total award	Reduced by court?	Outcome
Noe v. Geico	Westlaw	3/22/2019	Duval	FL	Auto accident		\$11,370,239	\$11,370,239		Verdict
General Ins. Co. / USAA								· /- ·/		
Florida Power and Light Co v. Tricia Dominquez	Law360	10/25/2019	FL	FL	Premises liability	\$15,000,000	\$12,500,000	\$12,500,000	Yes	Verdict
Pierre v. Park Hotels & Resort, Inc.	Westlaw	1/7/2019	Miami-Dade	FL	Employment	\$21,000,000	\$536,000	\$21,536,000	Yes	Verdict
Rodolfo Chavez v. Adolfo Gonzalez- Garcia, MD	Law360	4/17/2019	FL	FL	Medical malpractice		\$24,500,000	\$24,500,000		Verdict
Cote v. Phillip Morris USA Inc.	Law360	9/13/2019	FL (Federal)	FL	Product liability (tobacco)	\$20,760,000	\$6,250,000	\$27,000,000		Verdict
Faircloth v. Cantina Tallahassee, LLC	Westlaw	8/30/2019	Leon	FL	Dramshop		\$30,840,016	\$30,840,016	Yes	Verdict
Muhfuz v. RJ Reynolds Tobacco Co.	Westlaw	1/31/2019	Broward	FL	Product liability (tobacco)	\$25,000,000	\$12,000,000	\$37,000,000		Verdict
Schuff v. JL Property Owners Assoc.	Westlaw	5/15/2019	Palm Beach	FL	Premises liability		\$41,050,000	\$41,050,000		Verdict
Assoc. Ranger Construction Industries Inc. v. Allied World National Assurance Co.	Law360	12/23/2019	Southern District of FL	FL	Auto accident	\$25,000,000	\$20,000,000	\$45,000,000		Verdict
Thornton v. GEA Mechanical Equipment US Inc.	Law360	6/18/2019	Miami-Dade	FL	Product liability (pharma)		\$70,000,000	\$70,000,000		Verdict
Caprio v. Philip Morris USA	Westlaw	10/14/2019	Broward	FL	Product liability (tobacco)	\$148,245,439	\$9,200,000	\$157,445,439		Verdict
Ronnie Stevens v. IRK Trucking	Law360	11/14/2019	State Court Clayton County	GA	Auto accident		\$8,000,000	\$8,000,000		Verdict
Susan Bernecker v. Stalwart Films LLC	Law360	12/19/2019	Gwinnett	GA	Premises liability		\$8,600,000	\$8,600,000	Yes	Verdict
Franklin/Gorman v. Alvin Sermons, MD	Law360	11/5/2019	DeKalb	GA	Medical malpractice		\$11,540,000	\$11,540,000	Yes	Verdict
Wilcqxson v. Highlands at East Atlanta	Westlaw	3/18/2019	DeKalb	GA	Premises liability		\$14,700,000	\$14,700,000		Settlement
Donald Monroe v. Lane's Equipment Rental Inc.	Law360	5/13/2019	Whitfield	GA	Auto accident		\$21,600,000	\$21,600,000		Verdict
James Carmichael v. Georgia CVS Pharmacy LLC	Law.com	3/25/2019	Fulton	GA	Premises liability		\$45,000,000	\$45,000,000	Yes	Verdict
Christina Thornton v. Ralston GA LLC dba The Ralston	Law360	7/2/2019	Muscogee	GA	Premises liability	\$50,000,000	\$75,000,000	\$125,000,000		Verdict
Larry Madere v. Schnitzer Steel Industries Inc.	Law360	8/23/2019	Muscogee	GA	Auto accident	\$100,000,000	\$180,000,000	\$280,000,000		Verdict
Torres v. Snitovosky	Westlaw	8/9/2019	Cook	IL	Medical malpractice		\$5,005,000	\$5,005,000	Yes	Verdict
Baker v. County of Cook	Westlaw	3/20/2019	Cook	IL	Medical malpractice		\$5,900,000	\$5,900,000		Settlement
Myers v. Advocate Health	Westlaw	7/9/2019	Cook	IL	Medical malpractice		\$6,000,000	\$6,000,000		Verdict
ara v. Cook County	Westlaw	6/26/2019	Cook	IL	Medical malpractice		\$7,000,000	\$7,000,000		Settlement
Nright v. Blakley Nilliamson v.	Westlaw Law360	12/19/2019 3/22/2019	Cook Marion		Medical malpractice		\$8,125,000 \$8,500,000	\$8,125,000		Verdict Verdict
Marion Hospital Corp.										
Dumitrescu v. City of Chicago Robyn Vizzone v.	Westlaw Law360	9/18/2019	Cook		Premises liability Medical malpractice		\$9,500,000	\$9,500,000		Settlement Verdict
Rush University Medical Center										
Obremski v. Advocate Health	Westlaw	8/19/2019	Cook	IL	Medical malpractice		\$10,050,000	\$10,050,000		Verdict
Ciolek v. Advicate Health	Westlaw	6/26/2019	Cook	IL	Medical malpractice			\$10,800,000	Yes	Verdict
5v. v. VHS of IL Andrades v.	Westlaw	9/12/2019	Cook	IL .	Medical malpractice		\$12,000,000	\$12,000,000	Ver	Settlement
Nenard, Inc.	Westlaw	6/13/2019	Cook	IL	Premises liability		\$13,003,024	\$13,003,024	Yes	Verdict
R v. Cook County Med. Center	Westlaw	10/30/2019	Cook	IL	Medical malpractice		\$14,000,000	\$14,000,000		Verdict
/olka v. C.H. Robinson Company	Law360	6/7/2019	IL (Federal)	IL	Auto accident		\$18,600,000	\$18,600,000		Verdict
Carreon v. City of Chicago	Westlaw	4/23/2019	Cook	IL	Public entity (police)		\$21,337,419	\$21,337,419		Verdict
AW v. Presence St. loseph	Westlaw	3/22/2019	Cook	IL	Medical malpractice		\$23,594,000	\$23,594,000		Verdict
G.S. v. Walker	Westlaw	11/5/2019	Cook	IL	Medical malpractice		\$100,673,368	\$100,673,368	Yes	Verdict
Anderson et al. v. USA	Law360	10/16/2019	KY (Federal)	КҮ	Medical malpractice		\$5,000,000	\$5,000,000		Settlement



Figure 2 | Publically reported verdicts and settlements above \$5 million in 2019 (continued)

Short case name	Source	Date	Jurisdiction	State	Type of case	Punitive amount	Compensatory	Total award	Reduced by court?	Outcome
Jenks v. Wood	Law360	5/9/2019	(County) Suffolk Superior	MA	Medical malpractice		amount \$5,100,000	\$5,100,000		Settlement
Marcos Aguirre v. Jonathan Gordon	Law360	3/28/2019	Court Essex	MA	Medical malpractice		\$9,400,000	\$9,400,000		Verdict
MD Patricia Greene v.	Law360	9/27/2019	Middlesex	MA	Product liability		\$9,685,000	\$9,685,000		Verdict
Phillip Morris USA Inc.	Lawsou	3/2//2013	Midulesex	MA	(tobacco)		\$9,665,000	\$3,665,000		
Anna Coelho v. Anne Neilan MD	Law360	6/7/2019	Middlesex	MA	Medical malpractice		\$11,500,000	\$11,500,000		Verdict
Laramine v. Phillip Morris USA Inc.	Law360	8/15/2019	Suffolk Superior Court	MA	Product liability	\$10,000,000	\$11,000,000	\$21,000,000		Verdict
Schand v. McMahon	Westlaw	9/9/2019	Hampden	MA	Public entity (wrongful Imprisonment)		\$27,127,000	\$27,127,000		Verdict
Kimberly Kirkwood- Boulter et al. v. Carrie A. Coleman et al.	Law360	5/16/2019	Suffolk Superior Court	MA	Medical malpractice		\$30,550,000	\$30,550,000		Settlement
zu di. Zubida Byrom v. Iohns Hopkins Bayview Medical Center Inc.	Law360	7/2/2019	Baltimore	MD	Medical malpractice		\$229,600,000	\$229,600,000		Verdict
lones v. Joseph	Westlaw	4/8/2019	Wayne	MI	Public entity		\$8,250,000	\$8,250,000		Settlement
Weekly Amber Briolat v. Auto-Owners Ins.	Law360	5/13/2019	Genesee	MI	(police) Auto accident		\$8,300,000	\$8,300,000		Verdict
Co. Grimes v. Trooper Bessner et al	Westlaw	12/17/2019	Wayne	MI	Public entity (police)		\$12,000,000	\$12,000,000		Settlement
lohn Does v. Miles City Unified School Dist.	Westlaw	11/1/2019	Custer	MT	Sexual abuse		\$9,000,000	\$9,000,000		Settlement
Dist. Barden v. Brenntag North America	Law360	9/11/2019	New Brunswick	NJ	Product liability (pharma)		\$37,300,000	\$37,300,000		Verdict
Hunt v. Werner	Westlaw	9/30/2019	Santa Fe	NM	(pharma) Auto accident	\$10,000,000	\$30,500,000	\$40,500,000		Verdict
Enterprises, Inc. Wendy & Eric Hein v. Utility Trailer	Law360	8/23/2019	Santa Fe	NM	Auto accident		\$42,000,000	\$42,000,000	Yes	Verdict
Manufacturing Co. A.v. v. Schember	Westlaw	3/28/2019	Suffolk	NY	Auto accident		\$5,000,000	\$5.000.000		Settlement
Masmalaj v. New	Westlaw	3/20/2019	Kings	NY	Premises liability		\$6,683,922	\$6,683,922		Verdict
York City Dev. Corp. Pajkumar v. Yacoob	Westlaw	12/17/2019	Queens	NY	Individual assault and battery		\$8,363,581	\$8,363,581		Verdict
Pesce v. Mahoney	Westlaw	8/16/2019	Suffolk	NY	Auto accident		\$8,900,000	\$8,900,000		Verdict
Luis Colon v. MTA	New York Post	4/3/2019	Bronx	NY	Premises liability		\$22,000,000	\$22,000,000		Verdict
KCC v. United Lubavitcher Yeshiva	Westlaw	12/18/2019	Kings	NY	Auto accident		\$43,080,000	\$43,080,000		Verdict
Iones v. Good Samaritan Hospital	Law360	8/22/2019	New York	NY	Medical malpractice		\$55,900,000	\$55,900,000		Verdict
Mark Perez v. Live Nation	Law360	12/15/2019	Manhattan	NY	Premises liability		\$101,000,000	\$101,000,000		Verdict
Liciaga v. New York City Transit Auth.	Westlaw	4/9/2019	Kings	NY	Premises liability		\$110,174,972	\$110,174,972		Verdict
Donna Olson v. Brenntag North America Inc.	Law360	5/31/2019	Manhattan	NY	Product liability (pharma)	\$300,000,000	\$25,000,000	\$325,000,000		Verdict
Mark Soberay v. Greyhound Lines	Law360	4/11/2019	ОН	ОН	Auto accident	\$4,000,000	\$24,600,000	\$28,600,000		Verdict
hc. Gibson v. Oberlin College	Westlaw	5/8/2019	Lorain	ОН	Defamation	\$33,223,500	\$11,074,500	\$44,298,000	Yes	Verdict
Black v. Cleveland	Westlaw	8/5/2019	Cuyahoga	ОН	Public entity (police)	\$30,000,000	\$20,000,000	\$50,000,000		Verdict
Richard Knight v.	Law360	4/29/2019	Pawnee	ОК	Auto accident		\$9,000,000	\$9,000,000	Yes	Verdict
BNSF Eric Moutal v. DHL	Law360	12/15/2019	USDC for District of Oregon	OR	Auto accident	\$4,000,000	\$5,700,000	\$9,700,000		Verdict
Laing v. Tri-Country Metropolitan	Law360	2/26/2019	Multnomah County	OR	Rail		\$15,000,000	\$15,000,000	Yes	Verdict
District of Oregon Allison vs Smoot Enterprises, Inc.	Westlaw	4/30/2019	Umatilla	OR	Auto accident	\$6,500,000	\$19,983,463	\$26,488,463		Verdict
Karen Cowher v. Sobhan Kodali MD	Law360	12/10/2019	Court of Common Pleas Lehigh County	PA	Medical malpractice		\$6,300,000	\$6,300,000		Verdict
	Law360	10/28/2019	Philadelphia	PA	Medical device	\$30,300,000	\$3,400,000	\$33,700,000		Verdict
		1/21/2010	Philadelphia	PA	Medical device	\$25,000,000	\$16,000,000	\$41,000,000		Verdict
Medical LP Suzanne Emmet v.	Law360	1/31/2019				1	1	1	1	1
Medical LP Suzanne Emmet v. Ethicon Inc. Patricia Mesigian v.	Law360 Law360	5/17/2019	Philadelphia	PA	Medical device	\$50,000,000	\$30,000,000	\$80,000,000		Verdict
Reed-Brown v. Rex Medical LP Suzanne Emmet v. Ethicon Inc. Patricia Mesigian v. Ethicon Inc. Susan McFarland v. Ethicon Inc.				PA PA	Medical device	\$50,000,000 \$100,000,000	\$30,000,000 \$20,000,000	\$80,000,000 \$120,000,000		Verdict Verdict



Figure 2 | Publically reported verdicts and settlements above \$5 million in 2019 (continued)

Short case name	Source	Date	Jurisdiction (County)	State	Type of case	Punitive amount	Compensatory amount	Total award	Reduced by court?	Outcome
Giberson v. Hancock	Westlaw	6/6/2019	Bucks	PA	Medical malpractice		\$11,000,000	\$11,000,000		Verdict
Rita Joyce Glenn v. Air & Liquid Systems Corp.	Law360	1/29/2019	Anderson	SC	Asbestos	\$2,100,000	\$3,000,000	\$5,100,000		Verdict
Brandon Glover v. David Hill	Law360	4/26/209	Orangeburg	SC	Auto accident	\$26,000,000	\$7,600,000	\$33,600,000		Verdict
Glover v. JHOC Inc. of Georgia	Law360	4/26/2019	Orangeburg	SC	Auto accident	\$26,000,000	\$7,600,000	\$33,600,000		Verdict
Guerrero v. Drummond	Westlaw	10/1/2019	Bexar	ТХ	Auto accident	\$2,520,000	\$2,851,000	\$5,371,000		Verdict
Marez v. I&R	Law360	12/12/2019	San Patricio	ТХ	Premises liability	\$10,000,000	\$8,000,000	\$18,000,000		Verdict
Brown v. Greyhound	Westlaw	12/2/2019	Dallas	TX	Auto accident		\$20,000,000	\$20,000,000	Yes	Verdict
Atreyu Muniz v. Stallion	Law360	7/25/2019	DeWitt	ТХ	Auto accident		\$22,100,000	\$22,100,000		Verdict
Siegel v. Yamaha Golf Car Co.	Westlaw	4/18/2019	Dallas	ТХ	Motor vehicle accident		\$33,500,000	\$33,500,000		Verdict
Sarah Milburn v. American Honda Motor Co. Inc.	Law360	2/14/2019	Dallas	ТХ	Product liability (auto)		\$37,600,000	\$37,600,000		Verdict
Guerrero III vs Pena	Westlaw	9/20/2019	Bexar	TX	Auto accident	\$50,000,000	\$9,756,223	\$59,756,223		Verdict
Lozano Jr. v. JNM Express LLC	Westlaw	5/7/2019	Hidalgo	TX	Auto accident	\$75,000,000	\$5,005,006	\$80,005,006		Verdict
Fite v. Lee Mudd and City of Puyallup	Westlaw	11/4/2019	Pierce	WA	Auto accident		\$6,500,000	\$6,500,000		Verdict
Gray v. St. of Wash. DSHS	Westlaw	4/11/2019	King	WA	Social services		\$8,000,000	\$8,000,000		Settlement
lohn Doe v. Confidential	Westlaw	9/6/2019	King	WA	Auto accident		\$8,000,000	\$8,000,000		Verdict
Anderson v. USA	Westlaw	6/11/2019	Pierce	WA	Medical malpractice		\$12,300,000	\$12,300,000		Verdict
Evans v. Seattle Childrens Hosp.	Westlaw	1/14/2019	King	WA	Medical malpractice		\$13,953,887	\$13,953,887		Verdict
lane Doe v. Confidential Bicycle Repair	Westlaw	9/1/2019	King	WA	Product liability (cycle)		\$14,249,348	\$14,249,348		Settlement
Skyllingstad v. Amtrak	Westlaw	9/3/2019	Pierce	WA	Train Derailment		\$16,750,000	\$16,750,000		Verdict
Wilmotte v. National Railroad Passenger Corp.	Law360	9/16/2019	Tacoma	WA	Train Derailment		\$16,750,000	\$16,750,000		Verdict
Sharkey v. Andrey Litvinchuk	Westlaw	8/5/2019	King	WA	Motor vehicle accident		\$18,130,554	\$18,130,554		Verdict
Burke v. Jefferson County Public Hosp.	Westlaw	11/4/2019	Kitsap	WA	Medical malpractice		\$23,900,000	\$23,900,000		Verdict
The Dinh Plaintiff Group v. Ride the Ducks Intn'l	Law360	2/7/2019	Seattle	WA	Auto accident		\$123,000,000	\$123,000,000		Verdict
Burton v. American Cyanamid Co, Dupont, et al	Law360	6/3/2019	WI (Federal)	WI	Product liability (lead paint)		\$6,000,000	\$6,000,000		Verdict
Zhu v. Hodgson & DS Ins.	Westlaw	6/3/2019	Dane	WI	Auto accident		\$15,136,507	\$15,136,507		Verdict
Diane Ankrom v. Nal-Mart Stores East LP	Law360	3/5/2019	Wood	WV	Premises liability		\$16,500,000	\$16,500,000	Yes	Verdict
Ankrom v. Wal- Mart Stores	Westlaw	2/25/2019	Wood	WV	Premises liability	\$10,000,000	\$6,500,000	\$16,900,000		Verdict

